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TELEFACSIMILE TECHNOLOGY AND DOCUMENT DELIVERY

by Keith Russell Chief, Public Services Division National Agricultural Library

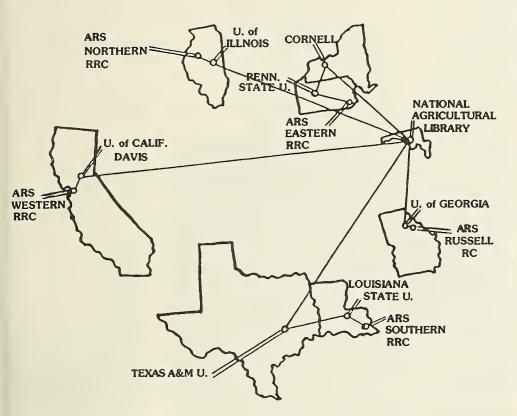


Diagram shows flow of document requests through libraries participating in the telefacsimile study. A request travels via telefacsimile through a regional network--from regional research center library to land-grant library to NAL--until It is filled. The requested material is transmitted back to originating library also using telefacsimile.

This spring the National Agricultural Library completed a 5-month investigation of the use of telefacsimile equipment for document delivery. The data from that study has been analyzed by Steven A. Brown, Document Delivery Librarian, Science Library, University of Georgia in a report that has recently been issued by NAL. This article is based, in part, on the Executive Summary contained in the report and provides an overview of the project, summarizes key findings, and reports on NAL reaction to the study.

Overview 0

The evaluation study was funded by the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Office of the Assistant Secretary for Science and Education

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and the Agricultural Research Service (ARS), with contributions in kind by many of the 13 libraries involved in the project. Participants included the five regional research center (RRC) libraries of the ARS--Richard Russell Research Center-Athens, Western RRC-Berkeley, CA; Southern RRC-New Orleans, LA; Northern RRC-Peoria, IL; Eastern RRC-Philadelphia, PA;--seven land-grant university libraries (Cornell, Louisiana State, Pennsylvania State, Texas A&M, and the Universities of California-Davis, Georgia, and Illinois)--and NAL.

The libraries involved had, for the most part, worked together previously to supply documents in traditional ways via NAL's Regional Document Delivery System. Special procedures were established for this study, and particular efforts were made to ensure that a large volume of document delivery traffic--both requests for documents and the documents themselves--was transmitted over the telefacsimile network. More than 35,000 pages were transmitted during the study. A statistical summary of participating libraries is presented below.

TELEFACSIMILE EVALUATION STUDY ACTIVITIES BY PARTICIPATING LIBRARIES SEPTEMBER 1985 - JANUARY 1986

	ARS <u>PARTICIPANTS</u>	NAL & LAND-GRANT PARTICIPANTS	TOTALS FOR ALL PARTICIPANTS
Transmissions sent	1,337	2,059	3,396
Transmissions received	1,005	1,681	4,266
Pages sent	1,133	34,285	35,418*
Pages received	21,143	9,067	30,210*
Pages resupplied to libraries	562	48	610

^{*}Total pages sent and total pages received are not equal due to the lack of statistics from two sites.

Group III telefacsimile machines were used for the study, including an expensive top-of-the-line machine (the 3M EMT 9165) and a less-expensive machine (the Omnifax G99) which lacked some of the features of the 3M machine. Survey forms were used during and after the study to capture the reactions of end-users and library staff to telefacsimile use.

Key Findings

The most important conclusions of the study are these:

1. Print quality of documents delivered by the telefacsimile network was a serious problem. Most researchers did not find that the current telefacsimile technology could provide acceptable legibility in delivered articles. While many users found ordinary text unacceptable, even more complained about the reproduction of the graphic elements

(formulas, diagrams, graphs, etc.) so important in scientific articles.

- 2. Speed of document delivery was definitely enhanced by the use of telefacsimile equipment. ARS researchers receiving documents perceived an improvement in delivery speed, an improvement that many felt was important to their work.
- Telefacsimile machines used in the study were generally reliable, although there were some problems with automatic page feed systems jamming. Repair service was good when needed. The limited capacity of the feeding hoppers was found to be a problem in large-scale document delivery: such limited capacity prevented the full use of night transmission for savings in telephone charges. The study recommends that (1) less expensive machines (such as the Omnifax G99) can offer adequate features and peformance for use in telefacsimile document delivery networks, and (2) significant savings are possible if machines are purchased. With Group IV machines scheduled to appear in a short time, however, the study recommends that equipment be rented.



Maxie Jones, Student Aide in NAL's Lending Branch, receives requests and transmits requested materials using telefacsimile during the evaluation study period.

- 4. The cost of telefacsimile service is not insignificant, particularly when some of the problems encountered with the abilities of currently available equipment are considered. The cost of improvement in delivery speed was not found to be outrageous, although it varied dramatically from location to location, depending upon rents paid for equipment and the structure of long-distance telephone charges. An average article supplied by a land-grant library or NAL would cost approximately \$11.45 over and above normal document delivery costs.
- 5. The library community should carefully watch <u>future</u> <u>developments</u> in telefacsimile technology, particularly the <u>Group IV machines</u>. It is too early to tell if Group IV machines will show a big enough improvement in print

quality to be of use for routine document delivery to scientists. It is also hoped that in the near future telefacsimile equipment will be able to store and send images directly from the printed page without the need to make a photocopy first.

The findings of the study are fairly consistent with the findings of other telefacsimile studies. The most surprising result, however, was the strong negative reactions of scientists to the print quality of telefacsimile output.

The Bottom Line

Because of the widespread dissatisfaction with print quality, the study recommends that telefacsimile service be instituted only for routine transmission of ILL requests. Articles should be delivered by traditional means most of the time, and only by telefacsimile when so requested by the researcher. Current telefacsimile equipment is fine for transmitting requests for documents, but is not adequate, in most cases, for filling actual document requests for scientific literature except in those cases where materials are needed very quickly and problems with print quality can be tolerated.

NAL staff are currently developing a policy statement on future telefacsimile use at NAL, and the results of this study are a major consideration in setting that policy. In essence, NAL will continue to accept requests for documents by telefacsimile, provided those requests have come through the traditional channels. Use of telefacsimile for this purpose (1) insures that NAL receives the request almost immediately, and (2) eliminates the need to key a request into an electronic mail system. NAL will fill document requests by telefacsimile only when so requested by the borrower under rush circumstances; a special charge for that service may be instituted.

A full statement on NAL's use of telefacimile for document delivery purposes will be issued this summer. NAL will continue to monitor closely future developments with telefacsimile and other technologies that could be of use in document delivery.

Steven Brown's report of this study is entitled Final Report of the National Agricultural Library Telefacsimile Evaluation

Project. The 117-page report includes detailed discussions of how the study was conducted, as well as separate chapters on equipment, speed of delivery, print quality, and costs.

Appendices in the report contain sample forms and completed survey forms from participating libraries.

A limited number of the reports are available (at no charge) from Jannette Shuford-Hall, National Agricultural Library, Public Services Division, Room 100, Beltsville, Maryland 20705.



NEWS NOTES

AQUACULTURE SPECIALIST LAUNCHES VISITING SCHOLAR PROGRAM



Dr. Mazzaccaro

Dr. Tony P. Mazzaccaro has been designated scholar-in-residence at NAL. A specialist in aquaculture and marine sciences, he is the first participant in NAL's newly established Visiting Scholar Program.

In making the announcement, Director Joseph H. Howard said "The knowledge and reputation which Dr. Mazzaccaro brings to NAL will enable the Library to increase the impact of its extensive information resources in aquaculture. We are delighted to welcome him on-board." During his 1-year term, Dr. Mazzaccaro will serve as technical advisor to the Aquaculture Information Center. He will be actively involved in the development of the Center's expert system on aquaculture and will help direct other special programs in aquaculture.

Dr. Mazzaccaro is the former Assistant Director of Marine Advisory Programs of the Maryland Cooperative Extension Service--a position he was named to in 1978. In that capacity he was responsible for the coordination of information and advisory programs targeted to the state's watermen, seafood industries, marina owners, and recreational boaters. Under his leadership, the program's budget and staffing allocations more than doubled. Beginning in 1984, he also served concurrently as Acting Director for Natural Resources at the University of Maryland. Prior to his association with Maryland, he held administrative positions with the Texas A&M Recreation and Parks Department and the Texas Agricultural Extension Service. He received a B.S. degree from the University of Maryland and an M.S. and Ph.D. from Texas A&M University.

Dr. Mazzaccaro has written extensively about environmental issues impacting the Chesapeake Bay and its fisheries. He has produced numerous radio broadcasts and television public service announcements on the subject. He has traveled widely throughout the mid-Atlantic region addressing professional societies and community groups on the Chesapeake Bay and its relationship to agriculture.

The NAL Visiting Scholar Program is designed to attract distinguished agricultural researchers and information specialists to make prolonged use of its unparalleled collections. At the same time, it hopes to utilize the knowledge brought by these scholars to make the collections and services of NAL more valuable to all users. For additional information about the program, contact the Office of the Director, NAL.

B of A SCOPE NOTE

Beginning with the January 1986 issue, the Bibliography of Agriculture will contain both book and serial cataloging records in addition to indexing citations. The B of A is published by Oryx Press, 2214 North Central at Encanto, Phoenix, AZ 85004.

NAL ESTABLISHES FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM IN ORNAMENTAL HORTICULTURE

The National Agricultural Library and the University of Maryland, Department of History, have signed a cooperative agreement under which a fellowship program in ornamental horticulture will be established at the University. The master's-level program will have thesis focus on the historical development of marketing research and information services for the ornamental horticulture industry. Ornamental horticulture includes floriculture, landscaping, and nursery management.



Truman Fossum (1.) chats with Dr. Richard T. Farreli, Assoc. Chair, Dept. of History, Univ. of Maryland at a reception announcing the agreement.

The fellowship will be funded through a gift donation made to the Library through the offices of M. Truman Fossum. Fossum is a noted ornamental horticulture statistician and former Head of Marketing Facts for Floriculture, Washington, D.C. His extensive personal library of bibliographic and related materials in ornamental horticulture economics was donated to NAL in 1982 by the Fossum Foundation Library of North Dakota State University.

"The establishment of a fellowship program of this nature would not have been possible without the support of private sector donations such as this one," noted NAL Director Joseph H. Howard in accepting the donation. "The published research emanating from the program will benefit the horticulture community and enhance the bibliographic base of our national collection."

In 1984, the Fossum collection also helped prompt a major gift from the American Florists Endowment (AFE) to be used for the distribution of information on floriculture to growers, wholesalers, and retailers in the industry. One result of the AFE donation has been the compilation of a preliminary register of the Fossum material by the University of Maryland, Department of Horticulture. NAL is now in the process of evaluating a microcomputer system for the preparation of a detailed register.

FNIC LENDING POLICY TO REQUIRE POSTAGE-FEE PAYMENT

Beginning July 1, 1986, patrons borrowing materials from the Food and Nutrition Information Center (FNIC) will be required to pay return postage. This change in policy is a result of Federal budget cutbacks.

In order to provide better service to patrons, FNIC films, filmstrips, and slides stored at the University of Maryland will be shipped by United Parcel Service (UPS) rather than first class mail. It will be necessary for all patrons to provide a street address rather than a post office box for delivery. The lending time for these items will be extended to 1 month.

This new mailing policy applies to both the FNIC items returned to the University of Maryland as well as the books and other audiovisuals returned to FNIC at the National Agricultural Library.

For further information and/or to receive a list of organizations or programs eligible to borrow materials directly from FNIC, contact Robyn Frank, Chief, Food and Nutrition Information Center, NAL, (301) 344-3719.

STACKS MOVE LIMITS ILL SERVICE

ATTENTION NON-USDA USERS!

NAL is forced to limit interlibrary
loan services in certain subject areas
during the transfer of the D.C.

Reference Center stacks to NAL
headquarters in Beltsville, beginning
this summer.

The NAL collection is being consolidated as part of an ongoing reorganization of NAL services aimed at improving document delivery to all Library patrons. The shift of the approximately 250,000 D.C. based-volumes and the subsequent integration of this collection into the stacks of the main library is expected to be completed in September.

Material in the following subject areas, with the exception of USDA publications, may not be available for loan or photocopy from June 1 to September 1: ECONOMICS, STATISTICS, INTERNATIONAL TRADE, AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRY, PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT, ORGANIZATIONAL MANAGEMENT, RURAL SOCIOLOGY, THIRD WORLD DEVELOPMENT. We suggest you try to locate this material elsewhere or request from us again when the move is complete.

Following completion of the move, the D.C. Reference Center will remain in the South Building to assist users. The Center offers a wide array of reference resources, display journals, newspaper dailies, and automated services.

We regret this inconvenience and plan to restore full service in September.

For further information contact Carol Ditzler, Head, Lending Branch, (301) 344-3503.

1987 OBERLY AWARD NOMINATIONS OPEN

Nominations are being sought for the 1987 Oberly Award. The award is presented biennially for the best published bibliography in the agricultural or related sciences. To be eligible, a bibliography must have

been published in 1985 or 1986, and an author, editor, or compiler must be a U.S. citizen. The award is presented by the Science and Technology section of the Association of College and Research Libraries, and carries a small cash prize. Nominations in the form of a letter and including, if possible, a copy of the work, should be sent by January 1, 1987, to: John P. Abbott, Chair, Oberly Award Committee, Box 8001, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC 27695-8001.



STAFF UPDATE

ILL LIBRARIAN NAMED

NAL-Beltsville welcomes Julianne Mangin as our librarian in charge of the Interlibrary Borrowing Unit of the Lending Branch. Julie came to Lending in April from the D.C. Reference Center where she was a reference



J. Mangin

librarian. Julie's previous experience includes both interlibrary borrowing and circulation responsibilities while at the Uniformed Services University Learning Resource Center, Bethesda, MD.

Ms. Mangin received her B.A. from the University of Maryland and her master's degree in library science from Catholic University, Washington, D.C. While attending school she worked for the Montgomery County Public Libraries in Rockville. In her new position, Julie's tasks will involve developing cooperative efforts with USDA patrons as well as other librarians, and implementation of various changes to improve service.

Julie is a member of the Folklore Society of Greater Washington and the Country Dance and Song Society of America.



BOOK TRADE

VERTEBRATE PEST CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

Back issues of proceedings of a national conference dealing with aspects of vertebrate pest ecology and management are available to agricultural libraries which have no past issues or wish to replace missing issues. Proceedings from the 5th through the 10th conference are available free (9th is out-of-print).

Proceedings from the 11th and 12th sessions of the Vertebrate Pest Conference are available for \$10 and \$15, respectively. (The 12th will be available mid-August 1986.) To receive back issues, order current issues, or request to be placed on a standing order list, contact:

Terrell P. Salmon, Business Manager Vertebrate Pest Conference Wildlife Extension University of California Davis, CA 95616 (916) 752-6409

SOIL SURVEYS

A limited number of copies of out-of-print soil surveys are available. A list of titles can be obtained by sending a self-addressed label to:

National Agricultural Library Gift and Exchange Rm. 112, SCS 10301 Baltimore Blvd. Beltsville, MD 20705

The USDA's Soil Conservation Service will no longer keep stocks of these surveys for distribution. This is a last opportunity to obtain these out-of-print soil surveys.

SURPLUS PUBLICATIONS AVAILABLE

The following Russian publications are surplus to the needs of the National Agricultural Library's collection. They will be made available to any interested organization that regularly sends free publications to NAL. This includes most Federal, land-grant, and agricultural research institutions in the U.S., as well as many foreign institutions. U.S. requests will get first priority. Listed titles can be requested up to 6 weeks following announcement.

If interested, please write to: National Agricultural Library, USDA, Attn: Gift and Exchange, Room 112, Beltsville, MD 20705 (enclose a return addressed label), or call Susan Fugate, (301) 344-2904.

Biological Bases of Plant Selection. Moskva: Kolos, 1981.

Brown Breeds of Cattle. Moskva: Kolos, 1981.

Catalog of Fruit Crop Varieties of the All-Union Scientific Research Institute of Plant Growing in the Crimea.
Simferopol': Krymizdat, 1960.

The Chemical Composition and Nutritive Value of Plant Feeds. Frunze: Ilim, 1981.

Complex Mechanization in the Harvesting of Grain Crops. Moskva: Kolos, 1981.

Complex Regulation of the Condition of Plant Life on Peat Soils. Minsk: Uradzhai, 1980.

Dicrocoeliid Trematodes of the World Fauna. Kazakh SSR: Alma-Ata, 1984.

Efficiency in Applying Mineral Fertilizers. Moskva: Kolos, 1981.

Flora and Vegetation of Latvia. Riga: Zinatne, 1985.

Handbook on Purchasing Animal Products. Moskva: Kolos, 1981.

Handbook on Swine Diseases. Kiev: Urozhai, 1981.

Heredity and Variation of Plants, Animals, and Microorganisms. Vols. I and II. Moskva: Izd-vo Akademii nauk SSR, 1959.

Identification of Harmful and Useful Insects and Mites of Commercial Crops in the U.S.S.R. Leningrad: Kolos, 1981.

Increasing Soil Fertility and Aericultural Productivity Through the Intensive Adoption of Chemical Methods. Moskva: Nauka, 1983.

Infectious Diseases of Animals and Their Natural Foci. Frunze: Ilim, 1974 and 1982.

Infectious Diseases of Sheep. Frunze: Ilim, 1976.

Infectious Diseases of Sheep and Questions Regarding Natural Foci. Frunze: Ilim, 1971.

Infectious Diseases of Sheep in Kirgizia. Frunze: Ilim, 1969.

The Influence of Field Crop Cultivation Technology on the Development of Pests and Diseases. Kishinev: Shtiintsa, 1981.

Mathematical Simulation of Agrometeorological Conditions of Winter Crops Wintering. Leningrad: Gidrometeoizdat, 1981.

Mechanization of Seed Production of Perennial Grasses. Leningrad: Kolos, 1981.

Methods of Optimization for Biochemical Breeding in Vegetable Crops. Shtiintsa, 1981.

Morphogenesis of Bluegrass and Its Use in Lawn Culture. Novosibirsk: Izd-vo Nauka, Sibirskoe otd-nie, 1981.

Mycoflora of the USSR Seas. Moskva: Nauka, 1981.

Pathological Diagnosis of Infectious Diseases of Swine. Minsk: Uradzhai, 1980

Prevention and Treatment of Gynecologial Illnesses in Cows. Moskva: Rossel'khozizdat, 1981.

Rivers and Lakes. Moskva: Gos. Izd-vo geogr. lit-rv. 1960.

The Production of High Quality Wool. Moskva: Rossel'khozizdat, 1981.

The Role of Temperature and Plant Hormones in the Disturbance of Seed Dormancy. Leningrad: Nauka, Leningradskoe otd-nie, 1981.

Sawflies - Pests in Agriculture and Silviculture in Byelorussian S.S.R. Minsk: Nauka i tekhnika, 1981.

Technology of Postharvesting Treatment of Grain Seeds. Moskva: Kolos, 1981.

Trace Elements in Animal Husbandry and Plant Breeding. Frunze: Ilim., 1976.

Vineyards on Terraced Slopes. Moskva: Kolos, 1982.

Water Exchange and Productivity of Apples Under the Synchronous Impulses of Sprinkler Irrigation. Kishinev: Shtiintsa, 1979.

Ways of Increasing the Quality of Wheat Grain. Baku: Izd-vo Elm, 1982.

Weather and Effective Fertilization. Leningrad: Gidrometeoizdat, 1985.



OFFERINGS FROM SPECIAL COLLECTIONS...

The Special Collections Branch has put together a Shelf List of Slide-Tape Programs Located in the Rare Book Cage. An update to the List of Microfiche at the National Agricultural Library has also been prepared. To receive copies, send a self-addressed mailing label with request to Helen Kretsi, Special Collections, Room 301A, National Agricultural Library, Beltsville, MD 20705.

Attached is a list of the 100 most requested journals for agricultural research. This list was compiled by Charles Bebee and was derived from the Information Systems Division cumulative hit-list for CALS (Current Awareness Literature Service) profiles, October 1981-August 1985. The titles selected for this list ranged from 10,000 to over 100,000 hits each during this time period. All titles are indexed in AGRICOLA.

Acta Horticulturae (The Hague) Agric. and Biological Chemistry (Japan) Agronomy Journal American Journal of Botany American Journal of Clinical Nutrition American Journal of Physiology American Journal of Veterinary Research American Review of Respiratory Diseases Analytical Biochemistry Annals of Applied Biology Annals of Botany Annals of the Entomological Soc. of Amer. Applied and Environmental Microbiology Archives of Biochemistry and Biophysics Biochemical and Biophysical Res. Comm. Biochemical Journal Biochemical Pharmacology Biochemistry Biochimica et Biophysica Acta Biophysical Journal Canadian Entomologist Canadian Journal of Animal Science Canadian Journal of Botany Canadian Journal of Microbiology Canadian Journal of Plant Science Cancer Research Ce11 Cereal Chemistry Clinical Chemistry Comparative Biochem. and Physiology B Endocrinology Entomologia Experimentalis et Applicata Environmental Entomology Euphytica Experientia (Basel) FEBS Letters Federation Proceedings Gastroenterology Genetics Hortscience Indian Journal of Agricultural Science

Indian Journal of Biochem. and Biophysics Indian Journal of Animal Science Journal of Agriculture and Food Chemistry Journal of Agricultural Science Journal of the Amer. Society for Hort. Scien Journal of Animal Science Journal of the Assoc. of Offic. Analyt. Chem Journal of Biological Chemistry Journal of Cell Biology Journal of Chemical Ecology Journal of Clinical Microbiology Journal of Economic Entomology Journal of Environmental Quality Journal of Experimental Botany Journal of Food Science Journal of General Virology Journal of Immunology Journal of Insect Physiology Journal of Invertebrate Pathology Journal of Maharashtra Agricultural Univ. Journal of Nematology Journal of Nutrition Journal of Physiology (London) Journal of Range Management Journal of the Science of Food and Agric. Journal of Virology Journal of Dairy Science Journal of Dental Research Life Sciences Molecular and Biological Parasitology Molecular and General Genetics Mosquito News Mutation Research Nature (London) New Phytologist Nutrition Reports International OECOLOGIA (Berlin) Pediatric Research Physiologia Plantarum Phytopathology Phytopathol Zeritschrift Plant Disease Plant Physiology Proc. of Natl. Academy of Science of the USA Poultry Science Phytochemistry Science (Washington, D.C.) Selskokh: Biologiia Soil Science Society of America J. Tetrahedron Letters Theoretical & Applied Genetics Virology Weed Science Zeifschrift fuer Angewandte Entomologie Intl. Journal of Plant Physiology

QUICK BIBLIOGRAPHIES

The bibliographies in this series are primarily computerized online or batch bibliographies emanating from searches performed by the NAL reference staff in response to customer requests. Searches are selected for inclusion based on the currency of the topic, interest among clientele, relative length and probable value to a larger audience. Revisions or updates will be renumbered and reannounced. Only one copy of a title will be sent; however, requesters may make copies. To request a copy of a Quick Bibliography send the title, series number, and a return addressed label to:

> Reference Branches, Room 111 National Agricultural Library Beltsville, MD 20705

NAL--Q.B.--86-66. NONPOINT SOURCE POLLUTION: AN AGRICULTURAL CONCERN, 1983-85. 154 citations from AGRICOLA. English only. Searched by Jayne T. MacLean. May 1986.

NAL--Q.B.--86-67. HERBICIDES: ECOLOGICAL EFFECTS, 1979-85. 207 citations from AGRICOLA. English only. Searched by Jayne T. MacLean. May 1986.

NAL--Q.B.--86-68. SUGAR SUBSTITUTES AND ALTERNATIVE SWEETENERS, 1982-85. 165 citations from AGRICOLA. English only. Searched by Jayne T. MacLean. May 1986.

NAL--Q.B.--86-69. WORLD TOBACCO OUTLOOK, 1979-85. 250 citations from AGRICOLA. Languages none excluded. Searched by Mary Lassanyi. May 1986.

NAL--Q.B.--86-70. AGRICULTURAL POLICIES AND RESEARCH PROGRAMS, 1979-85. 207 citations from AGRICOLA. English only. Searched by Mary Lassanyi. May 1986.

NAL--Q.B.--86-71. FARMER TO CONSUMER MARKETING, 1979-85. 155 citations from AGRICOLA. English only. Searched by Sheldon Cheney. June 1986. Updates 80-01 and 80-29.



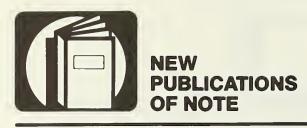
NEW BIBLIOGRAPHIES

Copies of the following bibliographies are available from the National Technical Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA 22161. Telephone: (703) 487-4780.

Guides and Manuals for Pesticide Applicator Training: January 1979-August 1985, Citations from AGRICOLA. Compiled and edited by Charles N. Bebee, Beltsville, MD, U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Library and Washington, D.C., U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Pesticides Programs. (Bibliographies and Literature of Agriculture No. 47.) March 1986. 208 p. \$22.95 (paper) and \$5.95 (microfiche). PB86-182243/AS.

The Protection of Peanuts: January 1979-July 1985, Citations from AGRICOLA Concerning Diseases and Other Environmental Considerations. Compiled and edited by Charles N. Bebee, Beltsville, MD, U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Library and Washington, D.C., U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Pesticides Programs. (Bibliographies and Literature of Agriculture No. 45.) March 1986. 107 p. \$16.95 (paper) and \$5.95 (microfiche). PB86-182326/AS.

The Protection of Sorghum and Millets:
January 1979-July 1985, Citations from
AGRICOLA Concerning Diseases and Other
Environmental Considerations. Compiled and
edited by Charles N. Bebee, Beltsville, MD,
U.S. Department of Agriculture, National
Agricultural Library and Washington, D.C.,
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency,
Office of Pesticides Programs.
(Bibliographies and Literature of
Agriculture No. 46.) March 1986. 107 p.
\$16.95 (paper) and \$5.95 (microfiche).
PB86-183126/AS.



*AGRICULTURAL CHARTBOOK. UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE. Washington, D.C., U.S. Department of Agriculture. 1985. (Agriculture Handbook No. 652). \$3.50. S/N 001-019-00428-2.

**AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF EGYPT, 1970-84. Washington, D.C., U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. August 1985. 104 p. (Report No. USDA/SB-732). \$16.95. PB86-100161/XAB.

*AGRICULTURE'S LINKS WITH U.S. AND WORLD ECONOMIES. Washington, D.C., U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. September 1985. 61 p. (Agriculture Information Bulletin No. 496.) \$1.50. S/N 001-019-00409-6.

***DIRECTORY OF LIBRARY STAFF
ORGANIZATIONS. February 1986. Frances
M. Jones and Patrick L. Jarvis. Over
300 staff organizations surveyed in the
United States and Canada are listed.
Organizations range from collective
bargaining to acting as liaison between
staff and management to continuing
education opportunities and staff
welfare and recreation services.
144 p. \$37.50.

*DYNAMICS OF COMPARATIVE ADVANTAGE AND THE RESISTANCE TO FREE TRADE. Washington, D.C., U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. 1985. (Foreign Agricultural Economic Report No. 214). 20 p. \$1.00. S/N 001-019-00396-1.

**FUNDAMENTALS OF NEMATOLOGY. VOLUME 29. FILAROIDS OF DOMESTIC AND WILD ANIMALS. Washington, D.C., U.S. Department of Agriculture. 1985. (Report No. TT-81-52137). 192 p. \$16.95. PB86-135712/XAB.

**INDEX-CATALOGUE OF MEDICAL AND VETERINARY ZOOLOGY. SPECIAL PUBLICATION NUMBER 6. SUBJECT: NEMATODA AND NEMATODE DISEASES. PART 3: SUPERGENERA, GENERA, SPECIES, AND SUBSPECIES: F-M. Beltsville, MD, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service. July 1985. 571 p. \$40.95. PB86-116498/XAB.

**INDEX-CATALOGUE OF MEDICAL AND VETERINARY ZOOLOGY. SPECIAL PUBLICATION NUMBER 6. SUBJECT: NEMATODA AND NEMATODE DISEASES. PART 4: SUPERGENERA, GENERA, SPECIES, AND SUBSPECIES: N-SO. Beltsville, MD, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service. August 1985. 558 p. \$40.95. PB86-134749/XAB.

**INTEGRATED PEST MANAGEMENT RESEARCH SYMPOSIUM: THE PROCEEDINGS. New Orleans, LA, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. August 1985. (Report No. FSGTR-S0-56). 387 p. \$28.95. PB86-138906/XAB.

***LIBRARIAN IN SEARCH OF A PURLISHER: HOW TO GET PUBLISHED. January 1986. Brian Alley and Jennifer Cargill. Explores the various outlets of professional publishing, including writing articles or book reviews for journals and newsletters, compiling bibliographies, and writing books. Discusses copyright, royalties, manuscript production, and how to deal with editors and publishers. 176 p. \$18.50.

***MANAGING THE LIBRARY AUTOMATION PROJECT. November 1985. John Corbin. Emphasizes the planning, organization, management, and step-by-step process necessary to implement a library automation project. 280 p. \$35.00

ONLINE RESEARCH AND RETRIEVAL WITH MICROCOMPUTERS. Nahum Goldmann, ed. 1985. Provides an overview of online services and databases. Designed for end-users to prepare and run their own searches using the described subject searching techniques. Examples from NAL's AGRICOLA database are also included. \$24.00. Order from TAB Professional and Reference Books, P. O. Box 40, Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214. Tel.: (717) 794-2191.

PLANT PROPAGATION FOR PROFESSIONAL NURSERYMEN, VOL. 1. 1986. Bruce Macdonald. Concerns all aspects of propagation from tissue culture through grafting, budding layering, and cuttings. \$34.95. Order from Timber Press, P. O. Box 1632 YA, Beaverton, OR 97075. Tel.: (800) 547-7734.

*U.S. AGRICULTURE'S POTENTIAL TO SUPPLY WORLD FOOD MARKETS. Washington, D.C., U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. 1985. (Agricultural Economic Report No. 539). 48 p. \$2.00. S/N 001-019-00403-7.

*THE U.S. TURKEY INDUSTRY. Washington, D.C., U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. 1985. (Agricultural Economic Report No. 525.) 64 p. \$3.00. S/N 001-019-00385-5.

WORLD CROP PESTS. VOLUME 1. SPIDER MITES. THEIR BIOLOGY, NATURAL ENEMIES AND CONTROL, PARTS A & B. 1986. W. Helle and M.W. Sabelis, eds. Vol. 1A, The Tetramychidae. \$105.50. Vol. 1B, Natural Enemies of the Tetramychidae. \$111.00. Order from Elsevier Science Publishing, Inc., P. O. Box 1663, Grand Central Station, New York, NY 10163.

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DIRECTORY OF EXPERT WITNESSES IN TECHNOLOGY. 1st ed. Woodbridge, CT, Research Publications. a. (1985)-TA12.D47

MARINE MAMMAL SCIENCE. Lawrence, KS, Society for Marine Mammalogy. q. Vol. 1, no. 1 (1985)-

QL713.2.M372

THE NORTH AMERICAN ONLINE DIRECTORY. New York, NY, R.R. Bowker. a. (1985)-Z674.3.I53

PARASITOLOGY TODAY. Amsterdam, Elsevier Science Publishers. m. Vol. no. 1 (July 1985)-

QL757.P374

THE SOFTWARE ENCYCLOPEDIA. New York, NY, R.R. Bowker. 2 vols. (1985/86)-QA76.5.S63

THE SOFTWARE USERS' YEAR BOOK. London, England, VNU Business Publications. a. (1985-86)-

QA76.6.1664

WONDER CROPS. Dudley, MA, Natural Food Institute. a. (1985)-SB115.W65

QUARTERLY ECONOMIC REVIEW OF CONGO, GABON, EQUATORIAL GUINEA. London, England, Economist Intelligence Unit. q. No. 1 (1985)-

HC980.A1083

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August 3-6: SOIL CONSERVATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA 41ST ANNUAL MEETING. Winston-Salem, NC. Theme: "New Challenges for Conservation Partners." Contact: SCSA, 7515 N.E. Ankeny Rd., Ankeny, IA 50021-9764.

August 10-14: AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES - 37TH ANNUAL MEETING. Amherst, MA, Murray D. Lincoln Campus Center, University of Massachusetts. Contact: AIBS, 730 11th St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20001. Tel.: (202) 628-1500.

August 11-20: 22ND INTERNATIONAL HORTICULTURAL CONGRESS. Davis, CA, University of California. Contact: Carolyn Norlyn, Campus Events and Information Office, University of California, Davis, CA 95616. Tel.: (916) 752-1826.

August 14-27: IFLA TOKYO LIBRARY FAIR AND THE 52ND GENERAL CONFERENCE OF IFLA. Tokyo, Japan, Hotel New Otani. Contact: IFLA Tokyo Library Fair Office, Ikari Dai-ichi Bldg., Sanei-Cho 8, Shinjuku-ky, Tokyo 160, Japan. Tel.: (03) 358-7685.

August 20-22: INTERACTIVE VIDEODISC IN EDUCATION AND TRAINING. Washington, D.C., J. W. Marriott Hotel. Contact: Society for Applied Learning Technology, 50 Culpeper Street, Warrenton, VA 22186. Tel.: (703) 347-0055.

August 24-28: 7TH EUROPEAN POULTRY CONFERENCE. Paris, France. Contact: Michel Larbier, Station de Reserches Avicoles, INRA Nouzilly, 37380, Mannaie, France.

September 8-10: AMERICAN FEED INDUSTRY ASSOCIATION LIQUID FEED SYMPOSIUM. Denver, CO, Clarion Inn. Contact: American Feed Industry Assoc., 1701 N. Ft. Myer Drive, Arlington, VA 22209.

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September 15-18: 100TH ANNUAL ASSOCIATION OF OFFICIAL ANALYTICAL CHEMISTS' INTERNATIONAL MEETING. Scottsdale, AZ, The Registry. USDA Exhibitor: National Agricultural Library. Contact: Margaret Ridgell, AOAC, 1111 N. 19th Street, Suite 210, Arlington, VA 22209.

September 22-26: CHEMRAWN V WORLD CONFERENCE ON RESOURCE MATERIAL CONVERSION. Heidelberg, West Germany. Theme: "Current and Future Contributions of Chemistry to Health--The New Frontiers." Contact: Conf. Secretariat, Gesellschaft Deutscher Chemiker, Abteilung Tagungen, P. O. Box 900400, D-6000 Frankfurt am Main 90, West Germany.

September 28-October 2: AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR INFORMATION SCIENCE 49TH ANNUAL MEETING. Chicago, IL, Chicago Hilton Hotel. Theme: "Shaping the Future: The Sky's the Limit." Contact: ASIS, 1424 Sixteenth St., N.W., Suite 404, Washington, D.C. 20036. Tel.: (202) 462-1000.

October 1-3: NATIONAL BROILER COUNCIL'S 32ND ANNUAL CONFERENCE. Washington, D.C., J. W. Marriott Hotel. USDA Speaker: Secretary of Agriculture Richard E. Lyng. Contact: NBC, 1155 15th St., N.W., Suite 614, Washington, D.C. 20005.

October 5-8: SOCIETY OF AMERICAN Birmingham, AL, Birmingham FORESTERS. Jefferson Convention Center. USDA Exhibits: National Agricultural Library. Contact: Dennis LeMaster, (301) 897-8720.

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